First Amendment vs. First Amendment

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- Why is this the very first line of the very first amendment?
- Does this phrase mean Government can't have any authority over Religion but Religion can assert authority over Government/Laws?
 (if so, why does the Government give tax-breaks to religious institutions?)
- How does the "free exercise" of Christian Supremacy (basing the nation on "biblical principles") stand up to the "no establishment" clause?
- Do "sincerely held beliefs" supersede all civil laws that every other citizen has to obey (including non-discrimination laws)?
- Does "Religious Liberty" mean giving special preference to one dominant majority faith?
- Is the current majority on the Supreme Court giving more weight to "free exercise" (privileging Christians) than "no establishment"?